

als, 595; questionnaires, 608; rating scales, score-cards, and checklists, 617; relationships in physical and mental development, 134; school and community surveys, 609; school organization and classroom adjustment, 227; secondary education, 413; statistical methods, 626; supervision, 328; techniques of guidance and counseling, 240; techniques of research in physical growth and anthropometry, 133; testing: intelligence, aptitude, personality, achievement, 610; theoretical aspects of learning and transfer of training, 312; types of learning and general conditions affecting learning, 318

Bibliography, criticisms of, 523

Bilingual pupils, and intelligence, 25

Bilingualism, and intelligence, 293

Biographies, 348, 457, 484

Birth-rates, 26

Blind, 182

Bureaus of research, *see organized research*

Business, status and trends, 540

Canadian education, finance, 404; history, 365

Case study, 206, 209, 483; clinical counseling, 214; in instruction, 486; needed research, 212

Causation, 556

Census, *see school census*

Central American education, *see Latin American education*

Checklists, for behavior, 474; for courses of study, 525; for institutions, 524; for instruction, 525; for parent-child relationships, 487; for special education, 525; for supervision, 305; *see also rating*

Child accounting, *see records; reports; school census; and cross references under school population*

Child study, *see infants*

Chinese education, finance, 404; history, 384

Cinema, *see photographic recording*

City school systems, bureaus of research, 581

Classical education, 391

Classification of cases, 467, 473

Clinical approach, 483

College, admission, 200; orientation, 217; *see also particular topic; achievement; higher education; prediction*

Colleges and universities, accrediting, 512, 536; bureaus of research, 584; faculty research, 585; *see also higher education*

Colonial education, 395

Comparative education, 361; bibliographies, 401; *see also foreign education*

Compulsory attendance, *see attendance*

Conduct, *see behavior*

Contemporary problems, 360

Cooperative research, 571, 587

Cooperative Study of Secondary School Standards, 572

Correlation, technic, 547

Cost of living, 535, 538; trends, 534

Counseling, *see guidance*

Court decisions, on attendance, 167

Crippled children, 182

Criticisms, of research, 368, 502

Culture variations, problems, 370

Cumulative records, *see records*

Curriculum making, frequency studies, 466

Curves, for mental development, 92; for physical development, 49, 52, 79, 89, 92; of learning, 282; of mental growth, 39

Czechoslovakian education, 377, 405

Deaf and hard-of-hearing, 182

Definitions, in research, 474, 556

Delinquency, development of delinquent careers, 488; treatment programs, 485; *see also behavior, antisocial*

Depression, effects on education, 402, 573

Development, *see growth*

Diagnosis, personality and adjustment, 215

Diary, *see records*

Diet, and growth, 59; *see also nutrition*

Differences, *see variability*

Documentary analyses, quantitative, 466

Drawing, development, 289

Dutch education, colonial policies, 399

Educational guidance, *see guidance*

Educational philosophy, 342, 378

Educational Policies Commission, 573

Educational sociology, 379

Electro-galvanometric studies, 492, 495, 565

Elementary education, history, 340
 Elementary school, *see* particular topic
 Emotion, 286; *see also* fear
 Endocrine glands, 71; *see also* mental development; physical development
 England, *see* Great Britain
 English, errors, 470
 Environment, 493; and delinquency, 29; and intelligence, 11, 21, 29, 41, 98, 292; and social behavior, 370; socio-economic factors, 213; *see also* adjustment, family relations
 Errors, 470; of measurement, 548; *see also* English, errors
 Esthetic development, 34; *see also* art; music; poetry; rhythm
 Eugenics, *see* birth-rates
 European education, *see* foreign education
 Evaluation of educational outcomes, 521; of guidance, 185; *see also* appraisal; rating; tests and scales
 Evaluation Staff, 521
 Exceptional children, 181, 293; *see also* handicapped children; retarded children; special education; superior children; unstable children
 Experimentation classroom, 555; laboratory, 564; technic, 551, 555, 564
 Extensions of education, 359; *see also* adult education; higher education, extension; preschool education
 Eye movement studies, 564
 Factor analysis, 19, 25, 36, 79, 290, 515, 528; history, 528
 Factor clusters, 488
 Failure, *see* achievement; progress in school; promotion of pupils; pupil personnel services; success in school
 Family relations, 289
 Fear, 287
 Federal government, research by, *see* research, in government; U. S. Office of Education
 Federal support of education, 534
 Field research, 580, 587
 Finance, *see* depression, support of education
 Follow-up studies, 409, 485
 Foreign education, for more specific references, *see* level, subject, or country
 Foreign language, 283
 Foreign-speaking persons, 354
 Forums, 353
 Foundations, philanthropic, 569
 French education, colonial policies, 397; finance, 406
 Frequency studies, *see* documentary analyses
 Genetic research, 491
 Genetic studies, *see* esthetic development; intelligence
 German education, 372; finance, 406; history, 372; vocational, 409
 Gifted children, 293
 Graduate education rating, 537
 Graphs, *see* pictures
 Great Britain, colonial policies, 395; history of education, 361, 382; support of education, 402, 405; vocational education, 409; *see also* African education; Canadian education; India
 Growth, curves of, 39, 49, 52, 79, 89; nature of, 78; of infants, 5; of intelligence, 18; of schools, 163; physical, 47; technics of study, 80; *see also* intelligence; physical development
 Growth and development, curves, 493; technics of study, 491; *see also* adolescence; arithmetic, development of concepts; drawing, development; environment; language development; mental development; physical development; records; social maturity
 Guidance and counseling, 185, 196, 214, 410; appraisal, 196-220, 410; group, 217; in college, 187; in other countries, 410; needed research, 187; *see also* interview; vocational aptitude
 Handedness, *see* laterality
 Handicapped children, *see* behavior, anti-social; blind; crippled children; deaf and hard-of-hearing; exceptional children; mentally retarded children; remedial instruction; special education; speech defects
 Health, and physical development, 62; *see also* physical development
 Heart, 69
 Height, *see* physical development
 Heredity, 493
 High school, *see* particular topic
 Higher education, 347; bibliography, 347; buildings, 512; characteristics of students, 155; extension, 352; finance, 351; history, 347; in other countries,

403; legal aspects, 351; surveys, 511; *see also* colleges and universities, graduate education

Historical method, 456; *see also* bibliographical work; documentary analyses

History of education, 337, 457; for more specific references, *see* level, subject, or country

Hollerith, *see* tabulating, machines

Home, 492

Homogeneity of data, 582

Hypotheses, 551

Illiteracy, 354; *see also* adult education

Incentives, and learning, 30; and test scores, 26

Index numbers, 532

India, history of education, 381; support of education, 406

Indians, education of, 370

Individual differences, *see* variability between individuals

Industry, *see* research, in industry

Infants, growth, 5; physical measurements, 52, 83; physical norms, 47; study of, 6

Infants growth, 492

Insight, *see* learning

Instruction, *see* activity programs; auditory aids; learning; methods; supervision; teaching success; visual aids

Intelligence, and birth rank, 100; and environment, 11, 21, 41, 98, 291, 493, 515; and health, 96; and heredity, 292; and motor abilities, 96; and physical characteristics, 94; and premature birth, 97; and race, 27; and schooling, 42; and season of birth, 98; and transfer of training, 271; changes in, 515; constancy, 19, 22, 40, 291; development, 148; factors, 290; growth, 18; of high-school pupils, 42; of infants, 6; of training, 271; personal constant, 21; sex differences, 42; surveys, 152, 291; *see also* environment; mental defectives; mental development; mentally retarded children; racial differences; retarded children; superior children

Intelligence tests, 271, 514; bibliographies, 516; for infants, 6; individual, 514

Interests, *see* attitudes

Interpretation, 466; of data, 215

Interviews, 201, 484, 498; in research, 500; in teaching, 501; needed research,

204; reliability and validity, 498; *see also* guidance and counseling

Japanese education, history, 388

Junior college, statistics, 346

Junior high school, history, 344

Kindergarten, history, 338

Laboratory studies, 464

Language, development of, 16, 33, 289; *see also* foreign language

Laterality, 15, 567

Latin American education, 368; history, 369; needed research, 368

Leadership, 153

Learning, 297; curves, 282; insight, 263; laws, 257; needed research, 294; organization, 262; practice, 276; psychology, 255, 274, 285; studies of, 30; whole-part, 277; *see also* problem solving; study methods

Legal research methods, 460; *see also* bibliographical work

Legislation, attendance, 167

Legislation and court decision, 459, 461; needed research, 463

Library, 309

Library procedures, *see* bibliographical work

Marks, 172; *see also* records; reports on pupils

Measurement, 514, 574; and incentives, 26; bibliography, 520; philosophy of, 520; physical, 80; *see also* normal reliability; scaling; tests and scales; validity

Mechanical aptitudes, 518

Memory, 44, 279; studies of, 30

Mental defectives, 101

Mental development, 288; adolescence, 38; and glands, 104; and nutrition, 103; and physical development, 91, 103; and pubescence, 108; curves, 39, 92; factors affecting, 41; of infants, 5; *see also* intelligence

Mental hygiene, 212

Mentally retarded children, 183

Methods of teaching, 295, 360; *see also* study methods

Mexican education, *see* Latin American education

Microphotography, 455

Mission education, 384, 387, 389, 395, 398
 Motion pictures, frequency analysis, 467;
 see also photographic recording
 Motivation, 285
 Motor abilities, 8, 13, 35, 493; and intelligence, 96; *see also* physical development
 Music, ability, 34

National Education Association, Research Division, 578
 Nationality, *see* bilingual pupils
 Nature and nurture, 11, 26; *see also* environment; intelligence
 Needed research, case study, 212; guidance, 187; handicapped children, 182; history of higher education, 348; in Latin America, 368; interviews, 204; learning, 294; legal aspects, 461; mental development, 45; personality and adjustment, 160; rating, 201; social background of education, 357
 Negro education, support of, 570
 Norms, 169, 512; factors affecting, 492; for physical development, 48; use of, 495
 North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, 512
 Note taking, *see* bibliographical work
 Nursery schools, 23; history, 338
 Nutrition, 103; *see also* diet; health; physical development

Objectives, broadened, 522
 Objectivity, of direct observation, 474
 Observation, as a research technic, 472; reliability, 478; *see also* recording of observations
 Occupations, *see* guidance
 Organization of schools, functional, 161; *see also* pupil personnel services
 Organized research, 569, 576
 Orientation, *see* college
 Out-of-school youth, *see* youth

Parent-child relationships, 487
 Persistence in school, 172; *see also* cross references under school population
 Personality, 150, 154, 158; development of, 494; measurement, 518; scales, 198; *see also* adjustment; behavior; rating
 Personnel work, *see* pupil personnel services
 Philosophy, *see* educational philosophy

Photographic recording, 80, 474, 566; of infants, 9; of physical development, 82; roentgenographs, 80, 494; *see also* eye movement studies; microphotography
 Physical development, 47, 80, 147, 151, 155, 288; age, height, weight, 74; and birth rank, 54; and glands, 105; and health, 62; and mental development, 91; and premature birth, 54; and season, 56; curves, 49, 92, 493; norms, 48, 74; of infants, 5, 13; prediction, 493; *see also* growth; motor abilities; nutrition

Physical education, history, 392; measurement, 513; surveys, 513
 Physically handicapped, *see* handicapped children
 Pictures, appreciation of, 34; *see also* photographic recording
 Poetry, 22, 35
 Prediction, of future education, 344; *see also* achievement
 Prenatal development, 492, 494
 Preschool education, history, 337
 Problem solving, 274; *see also* learning
 Professional aptitudes, 518
 Profiles, 536
 Progress in school, 168; *see also* promotion of pupils; success in school
 Promotion of pupils, 168; failure, 171
 Prophecies, *see* prediction
 Public relations, and research, 583
 Pupil personnel services, 147; organization, 166; *see also* adapting instruction to pupils; adjustment; attendance; counseling; guidance; records; school census; school population; variability between individuals
 Puberty, *see* adolescence

Questionnaires, 509; studies of, 502
 Racial differences, 27, 293; in mental ability, 10; physical, 56
 Rating, 520; needed research, 201; of pupils, 526; of teachers, 199, 526; scales, 199, 526; *see also* adjustment; appraisal; behavior; checklists; personality; score-cards
 Reading, and visual ability, 567; diagnosis, 565; difficulty of material, 471; in college, 180
 Reasoning, studies of, 31, 492

Recording of observations, 474; *see also* photographic recording, sound recording, stenographic recording
 Records, autobiographies, 206; biographies, 289; pupil personnel, 174, 204, 212; *see also* anecdotal records; marks; reports on pupils; stenographic records
 Reliability, calculation of, 549; concept of, 521, 552; of direct observation, 477; of interviews, 202, 498; of laboratory instruments, 565, 568; of physical measurement, 85; of questionnaire data, 502
 Remedial instruction, 180
 Reports, on pupils, 172
 Research, in government, 589; in industry, 589; in Latin America, 368; in other countries, 403; technics in physical development, 80; technics of infant study, 6; trends in psychology, 266; *see also* appraisal; assumptions, bibliographical work; case study; cooperative research; documentary analyses; experimentation; field research; genetic research; historical method; interpretation of data; interviews; laboratory studies; legal research; methods; microphotography; needed research; observation; organized research; questionnaires; rating; records; statistical methods; surveys; tabulating, machines; tests and scales; theses; particular subject field or topic
 Retardation, *see* mentally retarded children; progress in school
 Retarded children, 28
 Rhythm, 36
 Roentgenographs, *see* photographic recording
 Rural education, in Latin America, 369; supervision, 309
 Sampling, 468, 478, 541, 553, 559
 Scaling, 554; case histories, 487, 521
 School buildings, appraisal, 512, 527
 School census, 165; *see also* cross references under school population
 School population, characteristics, 147; number and change, 344, 359; *see also* achievement; attendance; exceptional children; growth of schools; persistence in school; pupil personnel services; progress in school; school census; surveys; variability between individuals
 Score-cards, 512, 527; *see also* rating
 Scoring, of direct observations, 476
 Secondary education, history, 342
 Sex differences, 42, 293; in intelligence, 27, 42; *see also* physical development
 Size of classes, 179
 Social background of education, 342, 357, 458; needed research, 357; *see also* contemporary problems
 Social conditions and changes, 357
 Social maturity, 29, 292
 Social patterns, 486
 Social pressure on schools, 458
 Social sciences, research in, 589
 Social surveys, 508; methods, 509
 Socio-economic factors, *see* environment
 Socio-economic status, *see* environment
 Sound recording, 311, 474, 499, 564
 South American education, *see* Latin American education
 Special education, 180; *see also* exceptional children
 Speech defects, 183
 State education associations, research, 580
 State school systems, bureaus and departments of research, 579, 587; evaluation, 524, 535; history, 340
 Statistical methods, 543; *see also* research; analysis of variance, correlation, factor analysis; index numbers; sampling; scaling; tests of significance; weighting
 Stenographic recording, 310, 474
 Students, *see* college; higher education; school population
 Study methods, 150, 219, 296, 299
 Success in school, factors, 156; *see also* achievement; progress in school; remedial instruction
 Superior children, 28
 Superstitions, 22, 503
 Supervised study, *see* methods, of teaching; study methods
 Supervision, 303; appraisal, 309; criteria, 305
 Support of education, in other countries, 401
 Surveys, 508; achievement, 156; bibliography, 511; city, 512; guidance, 185; higher education, 511; history, 511; methods, 511; vocational, 409; youth, 192; *see also* adjustment; attitudes; school populations; social surveys
 Tabulating, 469; machines, 470, 554
 Taxation, in other countries, 403
 Teacher rating, *see* rating

Teacher training, 304, 572; in-service, 306
Teaching load, 537
Teaching success, criteria, 296, 304
Teeth, 60, 64, 88
Tests and scales, 199, 514, 520; construction of, 522; for infants, 6; *see also* appraisal; measurement; norms; reliability; vocational aptitude
Tests, effects on study, 266; of significance, 551, 559
Textbook appraisal, 526
Theses, 586
Time studies, 476
Training of research workers, 588
Transfer of training, 268
Trial-and-error, *see* learning

Unit, 474
United States Office of Education, 511, 576, 587
Unstable children, 29

Validity, of interviews, 499; of questionnaire data, 504; technics, 521; technics for validating, 487, 554
Variability between individuals, 147, 156, 292; *see also* exceptional children; school population
Visual aids, 284, 301
Visual defects, and reading, 568
Vocabulary, 26, 29, 33, 45; frequency studies, 468
Vocational aptitude, 518; tests, 197
Vocational education, in other countries, 408; research, 408; *see also* agricultural education
Vocational guidance, *see* guidance
Vocational interests, 155, 159, 519

Weight, *see* physical development
Weighting, 538, 541, 549
Whole-part learning, *see* learning
Writing, history of, 392

Youth, 154; surveys, 192; *see also* adolescence

